



National Committee on  
United States - China Relations



**U.S.-CHINA ECONOMIC DIALOGUE**  
**JUNE 18-19, 2010**  
**BEIJING, CHINA**

**Participant Bios**  
**(Alphabetical)**

**Maurice Greenberg**

Mr. Maurice R. Greenberg is Chairman and CEO of C. V. Starr and Company. He joined C. V. Starr and Company as Vice President in 1960 and was given the additional responsibilities of President of American Home Assurance Company in 1962. He was elected Director of C. V. Starr and Company in 1965, Chairman and CEO in 1968 and continues in that role.

Mr. Greenberg retired as Chairman and CEO of American International Group, Inc. (AIG) in March 2005, after serving as Chief Executive Officer from 1967 until March 2005. Under his leadership AIG became the largest insurance company in the world and generated unprecedented value for AIG shareholders. During the nearly 40 years of his leadership, AIG's market value grew from \$300 million to \$180 billion. AIG was created by C.V. Starr & Company.

Mr. Greenberg served in the U. S. Army in Europe during World War II and in the Korean conflict, rising to the rank of Captain. He is a recipient of the Bronze Star.

Mr. Greenberg received his pre-law certificate from the University of Miami and an LL.B from New York Law School in 1950. He was admitted to the New York Bar in 1953. He has been granted honorary degrees from a number of institutions, including New York Law School, Brown University, Middlebury College, The Rockefeller University and he is a Life Trustee of New York University.

He is the founding Chairman of the U.S.-Philippine Business Committee. Mr. Greenberg is Honorary Vice Chairman and Director of the Council on Foreign Relations, former Chairman and current member of U.S.-Korea Business Council, Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors and member of the Executive Committee of the National Committee on United States-China Relations and a member of the U.S. - China Business Council. Mr. Greenberg is Chairman of the Nixon Center.

Mr. Greenberg is Board Member and Chairman Emeritus of New York-Presbyterian Hospital and the New York-Presbyterian Hospital Foundation, Inc. He serves as a member of the Board of Overseers of the Weill Medical School of Cornell University, is a Trustee Emeritus of The Rockefeller University, a Life Trustee of New York University, and a Trustee of The Manhattan Institute. He is on the Board of Directors of the International Rescue Committee and is active in a number of other civic and charitable organizations. As Chairman of The Starr Foundation, Mr. Greenberg oversees the disbursement of major financial support to academic, medical, cultural, and public policy institutions.

Mr. Greenberg is married and has four children.

**Carla Hills**

Carla A. Hills is chairman and chief executive officer of Hills & Company, International Consultants, which provides advice to international firms on investment, trade, and risk assessment issues abroad, particularly in emerging market economies. She is the chair of the National Committee on U.S.-China Relations.

Ambassador Hills served in the cabinets of President George H.W. Bush as United States Trade Representative and of President Gerald R. Ford as Secretary of the Department of Housing and Urban Development. She also served as an assistant attorney general in the Civil Division of the Department of Justice in the Ford administration.

Ambassador Hills currently serves on the International Advisory Boards of J.P. Morgan Chase, Rolls Royce, and the Coca-Cola Company and is a member of the board of Gilead Sciences. She also serves on a number of not-for-profit boards including as co-chair of the Council on Foreign Relations and of the International Advisory Board of the Center for Strategic and International Studies, chair of the Inter-American Dialogue, member of the Executive Committee of the Peterson Institute for International Economics and member of the board of the International Crisis Group.

She graduated from Stanford University and obtained her law degree from the Yale Law School. She holds honorary degrees from a number of colleges and universities. In 2000, Ambassador Hills was awarded the Aztec Eagle, the highest honor given by the Mexican government to a non-citizen of that country.

Before entering government, Ambassador Hills co-founded and was partner in a Los Angeles law firm and served as an adjunct professor at the University of California at Los Angeles Law School teaching antitrust law.

She resides in Washington, D.C. with her husband, Roderick M. Hills. They are the parents of four children.

#### **Trevor Houser**

Trevor Houser is a visiting fellow at the Peterson Institute for International Economics, and a partner at the Rhodium Group and director of its Energy and Climate Practice. He is also an adjunct professor at City College of New York and a visiting fellow at the school's Colin Powell Center for Policy Studies. During 2009 he served as senior advisor to the U.S. Special Envoy on Climate Change. His areas of research include energy markets, climate change, and the role emerging Asian countries play in both. He is author most recently of *The Economics of Energy Efficiency in Buildings* (2009), *Structuring a Green Recovery: Evaluating Policy Options for an Economic Stimulus Package* (2009), *Leveling the Carbon Playing Field: International Competition and US Climate Policy Design* (2008), and *China Energy: A Guide for Perplexed* (2007).

#### **Hu Dayuan**

Dayuan Hu is a professor, Deputy Dean of National School of Development at Peking University. He also serves as the (China) Dean of Beijing international MBA programs (BiMBA) at Peking University.

Professor Hu graduated from Remin University of China and received his Ph.D. from University of Kentucky, USA. His teaching and research interests include business statistics and decision making, natural resource and environmental economics, regional economic development and applied econometrics. His research results have appeared in a number of leading international journals in English and many domestic influential journals, magazines and newspaper. He has been awarded teaching prize by Peking University and research prizes by the State Scientific Commission.

#### **Huang Yiping**

Huang Yiping is a professor of economics at the China Center for Economic Research and deputy director of China Macroeconomic Research Center(CMRC) at Peking University and the Crawford School of Economics and Government of Australian National University. Prior to returning to academia in mid-2009, Dr. Huang was the managing director and chief Asia economist for Citigroup, based in Hong Kong, the General Mills International Professor of Economics and Finance at Columbia Business School in New York, director of the China Economy Program at Australian National University in Canberra, and policy analyst with the Research Center for Rural Development of the State Council in Beijing. He has also been consultant to international organizations such as IMF, World Bank, OECD and ADB.

Huang Yiping has published numerous journal articles and academic books, including *Growth without Miracles* (co-edited with Ross Garnaut, Oxford University Press), *China's Last Steps across the River* (Asia Pacific Press) and *Agricultural Reform in China* (Cambridge University Press). His current research focuses on macroeconomic policy, international finance, rural development, and Chinese and Asian economies. He obtained his Ph.D. in economics from Australian National University and a master of economics from Remin University of China.

### **Nicholas Lardy**

Nicholas Lardy is a senior fellow at the Institute for International Economics in Washington, DC. He came to IIE in March 2003 from the Brookings Institution, where he was a senior fellow in the Foreign Policy Studies Program from 1995 until 2003 and served as interim director of Foreign Policy Studies in 2001. Prior to his work at Brookings, Dr. Lardy served at the University of Washington, where he was the director of the Henry M. Jackson School of International Studies from 1991-1995. From 1997 through the spring of 2000, he was also the Frederick Frank Adjunct Professor of International Trade and Finance at the Yale University School of Management. He is an expert on Asia, especially the Chinese economy.

Dr. Lardy became a professor of international studies at the University of Washington in 1985, serving as an associate professor there from 1983 to 1985. He served as chair of the China Program from 1984-1989. He was an assistant and associate professor of economics at Yale University from 1975 to 1983.

He has written numerous articles and books on the Chinese economy, the most recent of which are *The Future of China's Exchange Rate Policy* (2009), *China's Rise: Challenges and Opportunities* (2008) and *China: The Balance Sheet* (Public Affairs, 2006) to which he contributed chapters on China's domestic economy and China in the world economy. In 2004, he coauthored *Prospects for a US-Taiwan Free Trade Agreement* with Daniel Rosen. His previous book, *Integrating China into the Global Economy*, published in January 2002, explores whether reforms of China's economy and its foreign trade and exchange rate systems following China's WTO entry will integrate it much more deeply into the world economy. In September 1998, he published *China's Unfinished Economic Revolution*, a study that evaluates the reform of China's banking system and measures the economic consequences of deferring reform in the state-owned sector. Some of his other publications include: *Debating China's Exchange Rate Policy* (2008); *China: Toward a Consumption-Driven Growth Path* (Peterson Institute for International Economics Policy Brief 06-6, October 2006); *China's Role in the Revived Bretton Woods System: A Case of Mistaken Identity* with Morris Goldstein (Peterson Institute for International Economics Working Paper 05-2, March 2005); *What Kind of Landing for the Chinese Economy?* with Morris Goldstein (Policy Brief 04-7, 2004); "China and the Asian Contagion," *Foreign Affairs* 77, 4 (July/August 1998); "The Role of Foreign Trade and Investment in China's Economic Transformation," *The China Quarterly*, no. 144 (December 1995); *China in the World Economy* (1994); "Chinese Foreign Trade," *The China Quarterly*, no. 131 (September 1992); *Foreign Trade and Economic Reform in China, 1978-1990* (Cambridge University Press, 1992, paperback, 1993); *Agriculture in China's Modern Economic Development* (Cambridge University Press, 1983) and *Economic Growth and Distribution in China* (Cambridge University Press, 1978).

Dr. Lardy serves on the board of directors and executive committee of the National Committee on United States-China Relations, is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a member of the editorial boards of the *China Quarterly*, *Journal of Asian Business*, *China Review*, and *China Economic Review*.

He received his B.A. from the University of Wisconsin in 1968 and his Ph.D. from the University of Michigan in 1975, both in economics.

### **Lu Feng**

Lu Feng is a deputy dean of the National School of Development and Director of China Macroeconomic Research Center (CMRC) at Peking University. Professor Lu publishes extensively on China's open macro-economy, including exchange rate policy, external imbalance, inflation, capital return, food security and food trade. His analysis on these issues has been widely reported by media in China.

Professor Lu coordinates a quarterly conference, "CCER China Economic Observer," that provides the most cutting edge information regarding China's macro-economic situation and a long-run forecast based on integrated projections of China's macro-economic variables by leading Chinese-based research institutions.

He has been a research fellow at Harvard University, Australian National University, and the Institute of Development Studies in the United Kingdom. Professor Lu obtained his Ph.D. from Leeds University in 1994.

#### **Michael Mussa**

Michael Mussa has been a senior fellow at the Peterson Institute for International Economics since 2001. Previous to that, he was Economic Counselor and Director of the Department of Research at the International Monetary Fund from 1991-2001, where he was responsible for advising the Management of the Fund and the Fund's Executive Board on broad issues of economic policy and for providing analysis of ongoing developments in the world economy. By appointment of President Ronald Reagan, Mussa served as a Member of the US Council of Economic Advisers from August 1986 to September 1988. He was a member of the faculty of the Graduate School of Business of the University of Chicago (1976-91) and was on the faculty of the Department of Economics at the University of Rochester (1971-76). During this period he also served as a visiting faculty member at the Graduate Center of the City University of New York, the London School of Economics, and the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, Switzerland. Mussa's main areas of research are international economics, macroeconomics, monetary economics, and municipal finance. He has published widely in these fields in professional journals and research volumes. He is author of *Argentina and the Fund: From Triumph to Tragedy* (2002) and editor of C. Fred Bergsten and the *World Economy* (2006).

#### **Barry Naughton**

Barry Naughton is an authority on the Chinese economy, with an emphasis on issues relating to industry, trade, finance, and China's transition to a market economy. His recent research at the University of California, San Diego focuses on regional economic growth in the People's Republic of China and the relationship between foreign trade and investment and regional growth. He is also completing a general textbook on the Chinese economy.

His most recently completed projects have focused on Chinese trade and technology, in particular, the relationship between the development of the electronics industry in China, Taiwan and Hong Kong, and the growth of trade and investment among those economies. His book, *Growing Out of the Plan: Chinese Economic Reform, 1978-1993*, which was published in 1995, is a comprehensive study of China's development from a planned to a market economy that traces the distinctive strategy of transition followed by China, as well as China's superior growth performance. It received the Ohiro Memorial Prize in 1996. Naughton is the author of numerous articles on the Chinese economy and is editor or co-editor of three other books: *Reforming Asian Socialism: The Growth of Market Institutions, Urban Spaces in Contemporary China*, and *The China Circle: Economics and Technology in the PRC, Taiwan and Hong Kong*. Dr. Naughton joined the International Relations/Political Science Department at UCSD in 1988 and was named to the Sokwanlok Chair in Chinese International Affairs in 1998.

#### **Stephen Orlins**

Stephen A. Orlins has been president of the National Committee since May 1, 2005. Prior to becoming president, Mr. Orlins was the managing director of Carlyle Asia and the chairman of the board of Taiwan Broadband Communications, one of Taiwan's largest cable television and high speed internet providers. Prior to joining Carlyle, Mr. Orlins was a senior advisor to AEA Investors Inc., a New York based leveraged buyout firm, with responsibility for AEA's business activities throughout Asia.

From 1983 to 1991, Mr. Orlins was with the investment banking firm of Lehman Brothers where he was a managing director from 1985 to 1991. From 1987 to 1990, he served as president of Lehman Brothers Asia. Based in Hong Kong, he supervised over 150 professionals with offices in Hong Kong, Korea, China, Taiwan, Thailand, Manila and Singapore. Prior to joining Lehman Brothers, Mr. Orlins practiced law with Coudert Brothers and Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison in New York, Hong Kong and Beijing.

From 1976 to 1979, Mr. Orlins served in the Office of the Legal Advisor of the United States Department of State, first in the Office of the Assistant Legal Advisor for Political-Military Affairs and then for East Asian and Pacific Affairs. While in that office, he was a member of the legal team that helped establish diplomatic relations with the People's Republic of China.

Mr. Orlins is a magna cum laude graduate of Harvard College and earned his law degree at Harvard Law School. He speaks Mandarin Chinese and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. In 1992, Mr. Orlins was the Democratic nominee for the United States Congress in New York's Third Congressional District.

### **Qin Xiao**

Qin Xiao is chairman of China Merchants Group and China Merchants Bank. He serves as an independent non-executive director of China Telecom and of HKR International Limited and is a member of the 11th Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference and honorary chairman of the Hong Kong Chinese Enterprises Association. He is also a guest professor at the School of Economics and Management of Tsinghua University and the Graduate School of the People's Bank of China.

Before joining China Merchants Group, Dr. Qin served as president and vice chairman of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC), and chairman of CITIC Industrial Bank. He was a deputy to the Ninth National People's Congress, an advisor on the Foreign Currency Policy of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange, and a member of the Toyota International Advisory Board. He also served as chairman of APEC Business Advisory Council (ABAC) in 2001. He is the author of several papers and books in economics, management and social transformation.

He received a Ph.D. in Economics from Cambridge University.

### **Robert Rubin**

Robert Rubin served as 70<sup>th</sup> Secretary of the Treasury from 1995 to 1999. As Secretary, Mr. Rubin played a leading role in many of the nation's most important policy debates. He was involved in balancing the federal budget, opening trade policy to further globalization, acting to stem financial crises in Mexico, Asia and Russia, helping to resolve the impasse over the public debt limit, and safeguarding the nation's currency against counterfeiting; and guiding sensible reforms at the Internal Revenue Service.

Long active in public affairs, Mr. Rubin first joined the Clinton Administration in 1993 as director of the newly-created National Economic Council. Under Mr. Rubin's guidance, the NEC oversaw the Administration's domestic and international economic policymaking process, coordinated economic policy recommendations to the president and monitored the implementation of the president's economic policy goals.

Mr. Rubin began his career in finance at Goldman, Sachs & Company in New York City in 1966. He served as vice-chairman and co-chief operating officer from 1987-1990 and as co-senior partner and co-chairman from 1990-1992. Before joining Goldman, he was an attorney at the firm of Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton in New York City. From 1999 to 2009, Mr. Rubin served as a member of the board of directors at Citigroup and as a senior advisor to the company. In addition, he worked extensively with the firm's clients around the world.

Mr. Rubin is the chairman of the board of the Local Initiatives Support Corporation (LISC), the nation's leading community development support organization with 38 offices nationwide. At the White House and Treasury, Mr. Rubin was a leading advocate for policy actions that met the need for economic development in the nation's distressed urban and rural areas.

In 2006, Mr. Rubin was one of the founders of The Hamilton Project, an economic policy project housed at the Brookings Institution that offers a strategic vision and innovative policy proposals on how to create a growing economy that benefits more Americans.

He is the author of *In An Uncertain World: Tough Choices from Wall Street to Washington* [Random House, 2003, with Jacob Weisberg], which was a *New York Times* bestseller as well as being named one of *Business Week's* ten best business books of the year.

In 2003, Mr. Rubin was named vice chairman of the Council on Foreign Relations and in 2007, he was named co-chairman. He also serves on the Board of Trustees of Mount Sinai Medical Center. In 2000, he became a member of the Advisory Board of Insight Venture Partners, a New York-based private-equity investment firm that specializes in e-commerce business-to-business companies. He is also a member of the Harvard Corporation.

Mr. Rubin graduated summa cum laude from Harvard College in 1960 with an A.B. in economics. He received a L.L.B. from Yale Law School in 1964 and attended the London School of Economics. He was born in New York City in 1938 and is married to Judith Oxenberg Rubin, who served as the New York City Commissioner of Protocol for four years under Mayor David Dinkins. The Rubins have two adult sons, James and Philip.

### **Wang Jian-Ye**

Wang Jian-Ye is the chief economist of the Export-Import Bank of China. His current research interests include reform of the international monetary system, China's overseas investment, Renminbi internationalization, and other areas of China's foreign economic relations.

Dr. Wang worked for the International Monetary Fund (IMF) from 1989 to 2008. While in the IMF, he led policy surveillance and lending missions to countries in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe and Middle East. He represented the IMF in the Republic of Georgia (1994-96), and at various international forums including the Steering Committee of Debt Relief International, UNTADC Debt Management Advisory Committee, the Paris Club, OECD, WTO, Bern Union, and Asian Export-Import Banks. He was an adjunct professor at Tbilisi Business Academy (1994-96) and gave lectures at Peking University (2003, 2005) and the Japan Center for International Finance (2002-03)

Dr. Wang was educated at Peking University, pursued graduate study at Columbia University as a Fulbright Scholar and received his Ph.D. in economics from Columbia in 1989.

### **Wu Ho-Mou**

Wu Ho-Mou is Langrun Chair Professor, Executive Associate Dean of National School of Development (NSD) at Peking University. His research interests and teaching fields include Economic Development, China's Financial Market, International Economics, Industrial Policies and Strategic Competition. He has published widely at international journals such as *Econometrica*, *Economic Journal*, *Economic Theory* and *Journal of International Economics*.

Professor Wu is also honored with Academic Excellence Award in Humanities and Social Sciences (awarded annually to one scholar) by Ministry of Education of Taiwan; Research Excellence Award in Economics by National Science Council of Taiwan; EMBA Teaching Award by Management School of National Taiwan University and University Teaching Excellence Award by Peking University.

Before joining Peking University, he was the special-appointment professor of National Taiwan University; visiting professor of Stanford University, Tsinghua University and Nankai University; special-appointment professor of Guanghua School of Management, Peking University; vice president of Chung-Hua Institution for Economic Research (CIER, the largest think tank in Taiwan); consulting member of the Economic Construction Council of Taiwan.; consulting member of the Mainland Affairs Council of Taiwan.; board member of Taipei Fubon Bank, Taiwan Futures Exchange, and Overseas Chinese Bank in Taiwan and senior advisor of Taiwan Semiconductor Corporation (TSMC), Taiwan.

Professor Wu obtained his B.A. in Economics from National Taiwan University, 1974, and his M.A. and Ph.D. in Economics from Stanford University, 1981 and 1982.

### **Xiao Geng**

Xiao Geng is currently Director of the Brookings-Tsinghua Center for Public Policy at the School of Public Policy and Management of Tsinghua University and Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution. He is also an Honorary Professor at the University of Hong Kong, a member of the Supervisory Board of the Shenzhen Development Bank in China, a member of the Global Agenda Council of the World Economic Forum, a member of the McKinsey Knowledge Council and the McKinsey China Business Council, and a member of the International Commission on Education of Sustainable Development Practice and the International Advisory Board for Global Master's in Development Practice sponsored by John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and Columbia University's Earth Institute.

Professor Xiao worked full time at the World Bank, the University of Hong Kong, Harvard University, and the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong. At SFC, Geng was Adviser to the Chairman and Head of Research. He was also Vice President of the Chinese Economists Society in US. Xiao Geng obtained his B.S. in Management Sciences from the University of Science and Technology of China and M.A. & Ph.D. in Economics from UCLA.

Professor Xiao has done extensive empirical and policy research on the Chinese economy, especially in areas of enterprise, macroeconomics, exchange rate, finance, and institutional economics, providing provocative, timely and useful policy analysis and recommendations. He also contributes frequently to public policy debates through media presences and conference presentations.

### **Xu Jintao**

Xu Jintao is a professor of natural resource economics and the chair of the Department of Environmental Management at the College of Environmental Sciences and Engineering at Peking University. His research covers the broad field of natural resource policy, ranging from forest tenure and regulatory reform, forest carbon and water resources, to valuation of industrial performance under environmental regulation. His papers were published in such journals as *Environmental and Development Economics*, *World Development*, *Land Economics*, and *Ecological Economics*. Currently he serves as senior editor of the journal *Regional Environmental Change* and associate editor of *Environment and Development Economics*.

Dr. Xu is head of the Environmental Economics Program in China (EEPC) based at Peking University, one of the six world centers sponsored by SIDA. With EEPC, he is building capacity to conduct rigorous economic analysis into China's environmental and natural resource policies.

Professor Xu received his master of economics in 1996 and Ph.D. in natural resource economics in 1999, both at Virginia Tech. In 1988 he received a master of agricultural sciences in forest economics at Beijing Forestry University. In 1984 he received a bachelor of engineering degree at Jilin University of Technology.

### **Yao Yang**

Yao Yang is a professor at the China Center for Economic Research (CCER) and the National School of Development (NSD) – both at Peking University. He currently serves as the director of CCER and deputy dean of NSD in charge of academic affairs and the editor of the center's house journal *China Economic Quarterly*. His research interests include economic transition and development in China. He has published widely in international and domestic journals, as well as several sole-authored and co-authored books on institutional economics and economic development in China, including *Ownership Transformation in China* (co-author, World Bank, 2005), *Globalization and Economic Growth in China* (co-editor, World Scientific, 2006), and *CSR and Competitiveness in China* (co-author, Foreign Languages Press, 2009). He is an associate editor of *Agricultural Economics* and serves in the editorial boards of several domestic and international journals. He is also a prolific writer for magazines and newspapers.

Dr. Yao was awarded the 2009 Sun Yefang Economics Award – the highest economics award in China, the 2008 Pu Shan Award in International Economics and the 2008 Zhang Peigang Award in Development Economics. He was awarded the title of Best Teacher by the Peking University Student Union in 2006 and was named a Young Leader by the Nanfang People's Weekly in 2008.

Professor Yao obtained his B.S. in geography in 1986 and his M.S. in economics in 1989, both from Peking University; his 1966 Ph.D. in agricultural and applied economics is from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

### **Zha Daojiong**

Professor, School of International Studies, Peking University. He is leader of “overcoming energy vulnerabilities in East Asia” for the Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore; an inaugural member of the China-US clean energy forum (2007-2009), an invited expert on the Energy Security Panel of the Davos-based World Economic Forum's Global Redesign Initiative (since 2009). In January 2010, he was appointed to the council of advisors of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, founded in 1949 by the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs to promote people to people understanding between China and the rest of the world.

In both teaching and research, he pays particular attention to such “new security” issues as energy, food, water, and public health in contemporary China's interactions with its neighbors in particular and the wider world in general. He is first author of *Building a Neighborly Community: Post-Cold War China, Japan, and Southeast Asia* (Manchester University Press, 2006), sole author of *The International Political Economy of China's Oil Supply Security* (in Chinese, 2005), editor of *Chinese Scholars Views the World: non-traditional security* (in Chinese, 2006). He has published research articles in over a dozen international refereed academic journals.

Professor Zha received his Master and Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of Hawaii.